Second Semester B.Sc. Degree Examination, April/May 2019

(RCBCS Scheme)

Zoology

Paper II — COMPARATIVE ANATOMY AND DEVELOPMENTAL BIOLOGY OF VERTEBRATES

Time: 3 Hours] [Max. Marks: 90

Instructions to Candidates: Draw neat labelled diagrams wherever necessary.

PART - A

I. Answer any **TEN** of the following:

 $(10 \times 2 = 20)$

- 1. Mention the different types of Dermal derivatives.
- 2. Write a note on Fin ray in Fishes.
- 3. Draw a neat labelled diagram of pelvic girdle of Frog.
- 4. Compare the pancreas of Frog with Rabbit.
- 5. Compare the stomach of Pigeon with Rabbit.
- 6. Mention any two differences in the Heart of Fish and Frog.
- 7. Trace Evolutionary trends in Aortic arches of Birds.
- 8. Write a note on Pronephros.
- 9. Briefly explain Tangoreceptors.
- 10. What is External fertilization? Give an example.
- 11. Sketch and label the Egg of chick.
- 12. What is placenta? Mention Histological types of placenta.

PART - B

II. Answer any **SIX** of the following:

 $(6 \times 5 = 30)$

- 13. Explain the structure of Carapace and Plastron.
- 14. Write notes on:
 - (a) Poison gland
 - (b) Sweat gland

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- 15. Compare the Liver of Fish with Frog.
- 16. Compare the Alimentary canal of Frog with pigeon.
- 17. Trace the evolutionary trends in the heart of Reptile and Mammal.
- 18. Explain the structure of mesonephric kidney.
- 19. Describe the mechanism of Internal fertilization in mammals.
- 20. Draw a neat labelled diagram of Neurula of Frog.

PART - C

III. Answer any **FOUR** of the following:

 $\{4 \times 10 = 40\}$

- 21. Compare the pectoral girdle of Frog with Rabbit.
- 22. With a neat labelled diagram, compare the Respiratory system of Frog and Pigeon.
- 23. Compare the Brain of Shark with Rabbit.
- 24. Explain the process of Gastrulation in Frog.
- 25. Describe the Hormonal control of metamorphosis in Frog.
- 26. Explain basic types of placenta, with neat labelled diagrams.